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-- NOM DU CSU (principal)           : calculdematrices.adb
-- AUTEUR DU CSU                    : Pascal Pignard
-- VERSION DU CSU                    : 1.1c
-- DATE DE LA DERNIERE MISE A JOUR  : 25 avril 2013
-- ROLE DU CSU                      : Opérations sur les matrices.
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-- FONCTIONS EXPORTEES DU CSU       :
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-- FONCTIONS LOCALES DU CSU         :
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-- NOTES                            : Ada 2005, UTF8
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-- COPYRIGHT                        : (c) Pascal Pignard 1989-2013
-- LICENCE                          : CeCILL V2 (http://www.cecill.info)
-- CONTACT                          : http://blady.pagesperso-orange.fr
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```
with Ada.Text_IO;           use Ada.Text_IO;
with Ada.Numerics.Float_Random;
with Ada.Containers.Vectors;
```

```
procedure CalculDeMatrices is
```

```
  generic
```

```
    type TElement is digits <>;
```

```
  package Matrices is
```

```
    type Matrice (<>) is tagged private;
```

```
    type Tableau is array (Positive range <>, Positive range <>) of TElement;
```

```
    function Créé_Matrice
```

```
      (Lignes, Colonnes : Positive;
```

```
       Valeur           : TElement := 0.0)
```

```
      return           Matrice;
```

```
    function Créé_Matrice (T : Tableau) return Matrice;
```

```
    function Nb_Lignes (M : Matrice) return Natural;
```

```
    function Nb_Colonnes (M : Matrice) return Natural;
```

```
    function Element (M : Matrice; Ligne, Colonne : Positive) return TElement;
```

```
    procedure Positionne (M : in out Matrice; Ligne, Colonne : Positive; Element : TElement
```

```
    function Trace (M : Matrice) return TElement;
```

```
    function Transpose (M : Matrice) return Matrice;
```

```
    function Identité (Taille : Positive) return Matrice;
```

```
    function Aléatoire (Lignes, Colonnes : Positive) return Matrice;
```

```
    function "+" (Gauche, Droite : Matrice) return Matrice;
```

```
    function "-" (M : Matrice) return Matrice;
```

```
    function "-" (Gauche, Droite : Matrice) return Matrice;
```

```
    function "*" (Gauche, Droite : Matrice) return Matrice;
```

```
    function "***" (M : Matrice; Exposant : Integer) return Matrice;
```

```
    function Déterminant (M : Matrice) return TElement;
```

```
    function Inverse (M : Matrice) return Matrice;
```

```
    function "*" (M : Matrice; Lambda : TElement) return Matrice;
```

```
    function "*" (Lambda : TElement; M : Matrice) return Matrice;
```

```
    procedure Affiche (M : Matrice);
```

```
  private
```

```
    package IntMatrices is new Ada.Containers.Vectors (Positive, TElement);
```

```
    type Matrice is new IntMatrices.Vector with record
```

```
      Lignes, Colonnes : Natural;
```

```
    end record;
```

```
    function To_Vector (Length : Ada.Containers.Count_Type) return Matrice;
```

```
    function To_Vector
```

```
(New_Item : TElement;
  Length   : Ada.Containers.Count_Type)
  return   Matrice;
function "&" (Left, Right : Matrice) return Matrice;
function "&" (Left : Matrice; Right : TElement) return Matrice;
function "&" (Left : TElement; Right : Matrice) return Matrice;
function "&" (Left, Right : TElement) return Matrice;
end Matrices;

package body Matrices is

function Créé_Matrice
(Lignes, Colonnes : Positive;
  Valeur          : TElement := 0.0)
  return         Matrice
is
begin
  return (IntMatrices.To_Vector (Valeur, Ada.Containers.Count_Type (Lignes * Colonnes)
  with Lignes, Colonnes);
end Créé_Matrice;

function Créé_Matrice (T : Tableau) return Matrice is
begin
  return M : Matrice :=
    (IntMatrices.To_Vector
      (Ada.Containers.Count_Type ((T'Last (1) + 1 - T'First (1)) *
      (T'Last (2) + 1 - T'First (2)))) with
      T'Last (1) + 1 - T'First (1),
      T'Last (2) + 1 - T'First (2)) do
    for I in T'Range (1) loop
      for J in T'Range (2) loop
        Positionne (M, I + 1 - T'First (1), J + 1 - T'First (2), T (I, J));
      end loop;
    end loop;
  end return;
end Créé_Matrice;

function Nb_Lignes (M : Matrice) return Natural is
begin
  return M.Lignes;
end Nb_Lignes;

function Nb_Colonnes (M : Matrice) return Natural is
begin
  return M.Colonnes;
end Nb_Colonnes;

function Element (M : Matrice; Ligne, Colonne : Positive) return TElement is
begin
  if Ligne > M.Lignes or Colonne > M.Colonnes then
    raise Constraint_Error;
  end if;
  return Element (M, (Ligne - 1) * M.Colonnes + Colonne);
end Element;

procedure Positionne (M : in out Matrice; Ligne, Colonne : Positive; Element : TElement)
begin
  if Ligne > M.Lignes or Colonne > M.Colonnes then
    raise Constraint_Error;
  end if;
  Replace_Element (M, (Ligne - 1) * M.Colonnes + Colonne, Element);
```

```
end Positionne;

function Trace (M : Matrice) return TElement is
begin
  if M.Lignes /= M.Colonnes then
    raise Constraint_Error;
  end if;
  return R : TElement := 0.0 do
    for I in 1 .. M.Lignes loop
      R := R + Element (M, I, I);
    end loop;
  end return;
end Trace;

function Transpose (M : Matrice) return Matrice is
begin
  return R : Matrice := Créé_Matrice (M.Lignes, M.Colonnes) do
    for I in 1 .. R.Lignes loop
      for J in 1 .. R.Colonnes loop
        Positionne (R, I, J, Element (M, J, I));
      end loop;
    end loop;
  end return;
end Transpose;

function Identité (Taille : Positive) return Matrice is
begin
  return R : Matrice := Créé_Matrice (Taille, Taille) do
    for I in 1 .. R.Lignes loop
      Positionne (R, I, I, 1.0);
    end loop;
  end return;
end Identité;

function Aléatoire (Lignes, Colonnes : Positive) return Matrice is
  G : Ada.Numerics.Float_Random.Generator;
begin
  return R : Matrice := Créé_Matrice (Lignes, Colonnes) do
    for I in 1 .. R.Lignes loop
      for J in 1 .. R.Colonnes loop
        Positionne (R, I, J, TElement (Ada.Numerics.Float_Random.Random (G)));
      end loop;
    end loop;
  end return;
end Aléatoire;

function "+" (Gauche, Droite : Matrice) return Matrice is
begin
  if Gauche.Lignes /= Droite.Lignes or Gauche.Colonnes /= Droite.Colonnes then
    raise Constraint_Error;
  end if;
  return R : Matrice := Créé_Matrice (Gauche.Lignes, Gauche.Colonnes) do
    for I in 1 .. R.Lignes loop
      for J in 1 .. R.Colonnes loop
        Positionne (R, I, J, Element (Gauche, I, J) + Element (Droite, I, J));
      end loop;
    end loop;
  end return;
end "+";

function "-" (M : Matrice) return Matrice is
```

```
begin
  return (-1.0) * M;
end "-";

function "-" (Gauche, Droite : Matrice) return Matrice is
begin
  return -Droite + Gauche;
end "-";

function "*" (Gauche, Droite : Matrice) return Matrice is
begin
  if Gauche.Colonnes /= Droite.Lignes then
    raise Constraint_Error;
  end if;
  return R : Matrice := Créé_Matrice (Gauche.Lignes, Droite.Colonnes) do
    for I in 1 .. R.Lignes loop
      for J in 1 .. R.Colonnes loop
        declare
          Terme : TElement := 0.0;
        begin
          for K in 1 .. Gauche.Colonnes loop
            Terme := Terme + Element (Gauche, I, K) * Element (Droite, K, J);
          end loop;
          Positionne (R, I, J, Terme);
        end;
      end loop;
    end loop;
  end return;
end "*";

function "***" (M : Matrice; Exposant : Integer) return Matrice is
  R : Matrice := Identité (M.Lignes);
  S : Matrice := M;
  N : Natural := abs Exposant;
begin
  if M.Lignes /= M.Colonnes then
    raise Constraint_Error;
  end if;
  while N /= 0 loop
    if N mod 2 = 1 then
      R := R * S;
    end if;
    N := N / 2;
    S := S * S;
  end loop;
  if Exposant < 0 then
    return Inverse (R);
  end if;
  return R;
end "***";

function Déterminant (M : Matrice) return TElement is
  I, N : Positive;
  LDet, D : TElement;
  LM : Matrice := M;
begin
  if M.Lignes /= M.Colonnes then
    raise Constraint_Error;
  end if;
  N := LM.Lignes;
  LDet := 1.0;
```

```
for K in 1 .. N - 1 loop
  if Element (LM, K, K) = 0.0 then
    I := K + 1;
    while (Element (LM, I, K) = 0.0) and (I /= N) loop
      I := I + 1;
    end loop;
    if Element (LM, I, K) = 0.0 then
      return 0.0;
    else
      for J in 1 .. N loop
        Positionne (LM, K, J, Element (LM, K, J) + Element (LM, I, J));
      end loop;
    end if;
  end if;
  for I in K + 1 .. N loop
    D := Element (LM, I, K) / Element (LM, K, K);
    for J in 1 .. N loop
      Positionne (LM, I, J, Element (LM, I, J) - D * Element (LM, K, J));
    end loop;
  end loop;
  LDet := LDet * Element (LM, K, K);
end loop;
return LDet * Element (LM, N, N);
end Déterminant;
```

```
function Inverse (M : Matrice) return Matrice is
  K, N, Im, Jm : Positive;
  Pivot, Max, A : TElement;
  El, Ec       : array (1 .. M.Lignes) of Positive;
  M2           : Matrice := M;
begin
  if M.Lignes /= M.Colonnes then
    raise Constraint_Error;
  end if;
  N := M2.Lignes;
  for Lc in 1 .. N loop
    Max := 0.0;
    for I in Lc .. N loop
      for J in Lc .. N loop
        if abs (Element (M2, I, J)) > Max then
          Im := I;
          Jm := J;
          Max := abs (Element (M2, I, J));
        end if;
      end loop;
    end loop;
    Pivot := Element (M2, Im, Jm);
    El (Lc) := Im;
    Ec (Lc) := Jm;
    if Im /= Lc then
      for J in 1 .. N loop
        A := Element (M2, Im, J);
        Positionne (M2, Im, J, Element (M2, Lc, J));
        Positionne (M2, Lc, J, A);
      end loop;
    end if;
    if Jm /= Lc then
      for I in 1 .. N loop
        A := Element (M2, I, Lc);
        Positionne (M2, I, Lc, Element (M2, I, Jm));
        Positionne (M2, I, Jm, A);
      end loop;
    end if;
  end loop;
end Inverse;
```

```
        end loop;
    end if;
    for I in 1 .. N loop
        if I /= Lc then
            for J in 1 .. N loop
                if J /= Lc then
                    Positionne
                    (M2,
                     I,
                     J,
                     Element (M2, I, J) -
                     Element (M2, I, Lc) * Element (M2, Lc, J) / Pivot);
                end if;
            end loop;
        end if;
    end loop;
    for K in 1 .. N loop
        if K /= Lc then
            Positionne (M2, K, Lc, Element (M2, K, Lc) / Pivot);
            Positionne (M2, Lc, K, -Element (M2, Lc, K) / Pivot);
        end if;
    end loop;
    Positionne (M2, Lc, Lc, 1.0 / Pivot);
end loop;
for Lc in 1 .. N loop
    K := N - Lc + 1;
    Im := El (K);
    if Im /= K then
        for I in 1 .. N loop
            A := Element (M2, I, K);
            Positionne (M2, I, K, Element (M2, I, Im));
            Positionne (M2, I, Im, A);
        end loop;
    end if;
    Jm := Ec (K);
    if Jm /= K then
        for J in 1 .. N loop
            A := Element (M2, K, J);
            Positionne (M2, K, J, Element (M2, Jm, J));
            Positionne (M2, Jm, J, A);
        end loop;
    end if;
end loop;
return M2;
end Inverse;

function "*" (M : Matrice; Lambda : TElement) return Matrice is
begin
    return R : Matrice := Créé_Matrice (M.Lignes, M.Colonnes) do
        for I in 1 .. R.Lignes loop
            for J in 1 .. R.Colonnes loop
                Positionne (R, I, J, Lambda * Element (M, I, J));
            end loop;
        end loop;
    end return;
end "*";

function "*" (Lambda : TElement; M : Matrice) return Matrice is
begin
    return M * Lambda;
end "*";
```

```
procedure Affiche (M : Matrice) is
begin
  for I in 1 .. M.Lignes loop
    for J in 1 .. M.Colonnes loop
      Ada.Text_IO.Put (TElement'Image (Element (M, I, J)));
    end loop;
    Ada.Text_IO.New_Line;
  end loop;
  Ada.Text_IO.New_Line;
end Affiche;

function To_Vector (Length : Ada.Containers.Count_Type) return Matrice is
begin
  return (IntMatrices.To_Vector (Length) with 0, 0);
end To_Vector;

function To_Vector
(New_Item : TElement;
Length    : Ada.Containers.Count_Type)
return    Matrice
is
begin
  return (IntMatrices.To_Vector (New_Item, Length) with 0, 0);
end To_Vector;

function "&" (Left, Right : Matrice) return Matrice is
begin
  return (IntMatrices."&" (IntMatrices.Vector (Left), IntMatrices.Vector (Right)) with
end "&";

function "&" (Left : Matrice; Right : TElement) return Matrice is
begin
  return (IntMatrices."&" (IntMatrices.Vector (Left), Right) with 0, 0);
end "&";

function "&" (Left : TElement; Right : Matrice) return Matrice is
begin
  return (IntMatrices."&" (Left, IntMatrices.Vector (Right)) with 0, 0);
end "&";

function "&" (Left, Right : TElement) return Matrice is
begin
  return (IntMatrices."&" (Left, Right) with 0, 0);
end "&";

end Matrices;

package MatricesRéelles is new Matrices (Float);
use MatricesRéelles;
V0 : constant Matrice := Créé_Matrice (4, 1, 1.0 / 4.0);
M  : Matrice          := Créé_Matrice (((1.0, 2.0), (3.0, 1.0 / 4.0)));
M2 : Matrice          := Créé_Matrice (4, 4, 2.0);
begin
  Affiche (Identité (3) * 2.5 + Identité (3));
  Affiche (2.0 * Identité (3) + Aléatoire (3, 3));
  Affiche (M);
  Put_Line (Déterminant (M)'Img);
  New_Line;
  Affiche (M * Inverse (M));
  Affiche (M * M ** (-1));
```

---

```
Affiche (M * M * M * M * M * M * M * M);
Affiche (M ** 7);
Affiche (Inverse (M * M * M * M * M * M * M * M));
Affiche (M ** (-7));
Put_Line (Trace (M)'Img);
New_Line;
Affiche (Transpose (M));
M :=
  Créé_Matrice (((1 => 1.0), (1 => 2.0), (1 => 3.0))) *
  Créé_Matrice ((1 => (1.0, 2.0, 3.0))) +
  Créé_Matrice (3, 3, 10.0);
Affiche (M);
Put_Line (Element (M, 2, 3)'Img);
New_Line;
M2 := M2 + Identité (4);
Affiche (M2 * V0);
end CalculDeMatrices;
```